



«APPROVED»

Member of the Management Board –

Vice-Rector for Science and
Commercialization

NJSC «L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian National
University»

Zh. Kurmangaliyeva
12/2025

PUBLICATION POLICY OF THE JOURNAL «Eurasian Journal of International Law» (EAJIL)

1. General provisions.

1.1 The scientific journal "Eurasian Journal of International Law (EAJIL)" ("Еуразия халықаралық құқық журналы" (ЕАХҚЖ), "Евразийский журнал международного права" (ЕАЖМП) (hereinafter – the Journal) was established by L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University (ENU, Kazakhstan) and the Peoples' Friendship University of Russia (RUDN, Russia) in 2022.

1.2 The Editorial Board includes prominent scientists and practitioners from Kazakhstan, Russia, Belarus, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, with experience in universities, research institutes, the Presidential Administration, Parliament, the Supreme Court, other government bodies and international organizations, including three UN staff members: A member of the UN Committee on Economic, social and cultural rights, ex-member of the UN Human Rights Committee, UN Special Rapporteur.

1.3 Languages of publications: Kazakh, Russian, English.

1.4 Frequency: 4 times a year, once every three months.

1.5 The Journal's website: <https://eajil.enu.kz/index.php/main/index>

2. The purpose and objectives of the Journal.

The purpose of the journal is the integration of Kazakh science into the international scientific space, presentation of new ideas and results of scientific research in relevant areas of theoretical and applied research in the field of international law by scientists of the Eurasian space on the issues of:

- the current state and development of international law, integration law (European Union, EAEU, CIS, etc.);

- Cooperation of States with international bodies and organizations in the field of human rights;

- the relationship and interaction of international, integration and domestic law;

- the history, theory and methodology of international law and other relevant aspects of modern international law that are of theoretical and practical interest.

The objectives of the journal are:

- to become an open dialogue platform for the exchange of views of scientists on topical issues of international law;

providing an opportunity for established and young scientists, specialists, members of international organizations and national government bodies, teachers, to publish the results of their fundamental and applied research of theoretical, applied and practical significance in the field of international law

- implementation of world standards of scientific publications by involving leading scientists, specialists in relevant fields of knowledge in the review process;

- improving the rating of a scientific publication in domestic and foreign specialized databases;

- enriching domestic and world science with new ideas regardless of geographical and institutional frameworks;

- development of the journal by the type of scientific publication "Open access" (Open access);

- expansion of the journal 's presence in international databases and open electronic resources;

- accessibility of the journal for foreign readers – publication of an extended summary of the essence of the research in English (*Abstract*), keywords (*Keywords*) and duplication of the list of references in the Latin alphabet (*References*);

- expansion of the Editorial Board, including with the involvement of foreign scientists with a high Hirsch index in the thematic area of the journal in the international databases Web of Science (Web of Science) or Scopus (Scopus);

3. Open access policy

The policy of scientific publishing is implemented in accordance with the basic principle – free open access to research results contributes to the increase of universal knowledge.

4. Archiving.

For the formation of the fund and inclusion in the electronic library, electronic versions of the scientific journal are provided to NCGNTE JSC. The journal archives materials in KazINC, РИНЦ-Elibrary.ru ; "EBSCO".

The Editorial Board of the Journal does not prevent its authors from posting published materials (with a link to the Journal) on third-party repositories.

5. Publication conditions.

All manuscripts submitted to the editorial board of the Journal must comply with the subject of the journal, the required level of originality, technical, ethical and other requirements of the publication and undergo a double-blind review. They should not be previously published in print and/or electronic form.

Only manuscripts **with at least 70% originality** after verification through the plagiarism system are sent for further review. Based on the reviews received, the editorial board of the journal makes a final decision on publication.

Scientific articles are accepted in three languages: Kazakh, Russian, and English. The date of receipt of the article is the date when the editorial board receives its final version.

Articles prepared with the help of artificial intelligence (ChatGPT, etc.) are not accepted for publication.

The article should have the following structure (2-4 paragraphs – in Kazakh, English, Russian):

1. The text of the work begins with the IRSTI rubricator (International Rubricator of Scientific and Technical Information; determined by reference <http://grnti.ru/>).

2. Title and information about the author(s) – full name, academic degree, academic title, affiliation (organization name), country name and e-mail addresses (e-mail) of all authors of the publication (including the author's name for correspondence), ORCID of the author(s).

3. Abstract (150-250 words).

4. Keywords (Ключевые слова) (7-10 words).

5. Introduction (Введение).

6. Materials and methods (Материалы и методы).

7. Results and discussion (Результаты и обсуждение).

8. Acknowledgements (if available) (Информация о финансировании).

9. Bibliography and References – transliterated list of references (transliteration is carried out on the website: <http://translit-online.ru>).

For foreign authors who have submitted articles in English or Russian, the translation of the title of the article, information about the authors, Abstract, Keywords into Kazakh is carried out by the Editorial Board of the journal.

The author(s) are responsible for the content of the article.

No more than 1 publication from the same author in the same issue of the journal is allowed.

DOI (digital object identifier - Цифровой идентификатор объекта) each article is determined by the editorial board.

The length of the article should not exceed 16 pages (from 7 pages). The calculation of the volume of the article does not include an abstract, keywords, a list of references, a reference, information about the author in Kazakh, Russian and English.

Works exceeding the specified volume are accepted for publication by the decision of the Editorial Board of the journal.

Abstract (Аннотация) is a summary of a research article and is used to help the reader quickly understand the essence of the article. The volume is 150-200 words in Kazakh, Russian and English. The structure of the annotation includes the following points:

Introductory remarks about the research topic.

- The purpose, main directions and ideas of scientific research.
- A brief description of the scientific and practical significance of the work
- A brief description of the research methodology.
- Main results and analysis, conclusions of the research work.

- The value of the research (the contribution of this work to the relevant field of knowledge).

- The practical significance of the results of the work.

Keywords (7-10 words or phrases) should reflect the main content of the article; define the subject area of the study; occur in the text of the article. Keywords are separated from each other by a comma.

Introduction (Введение) consists of the following main elements:

- Justification of the topic choice; relevance of the topic or problem. The rationale for choosing a topic based on the analysis of the experience of its predecessors (Literature review) should cover fundamental and new works on the subject of domestic and foreign authors, the analysis of these works in terms of their scientific contributions, as well as the justification of the problem situation, the absence of any research, the emergence of a new aspect of the analyzed topic, etc.

- The relevance of the topic is determined by the general interest of science and society in the study of this object, but in the absence of comprehensive answers to existing questions, it is proved by the theoretical and/or practical significance of the topic.

- Definition of the object, subject, goals, objectives, methods, approaches, hypotheses and the meaning of the work.

Materials and methods (Раздел Материалы и методы) should contain a description of the materials, as well as a complete description of the methods used. Scientific methodology should include:

- research question(s);
- proposed hypothesis (thesis);
- stages of research;
- research methods.

The characteristic or description of the research material includes its presentation in qualitative and quantitative terms. The characteristics of the material (international legal acts, NPAs, government policy documents, official statistics, scientific papers, etc.) are one of the factors determining the reliability of the conclusions and research methods.

This section indicates, if this was the case, the use of artificial intelligence (ChatGPT) when working on an article.

Results and Discussion (Результаты и Обсуждение) – is one of the most important sections of the article. The section provides an analysis and discussion of the research results. The conclusions based on the results obtained during the study are presented, and the main essence is revealed. It is necessary to analyze the results of the work and discuss the relevant results in comparison with previous works, analyses and conclusions

Conclusion (Заключение) – a generalization and summing up of the work at this stage; confirmation of the truth of the statement made by the author, and the author's conclusion about the change in scientific knowledge, taking into account the results obtained. Conclusions should not be abstract, they should be used to summarize

research results in a particular scientific field, describing suggestions or opportunities for further work.

The structure of the report should contain the following questions: What are the goals and methods of the study? What results have been obtained? What are the conclusions? What are the prospects and opportunities for the implementation and application of the results?

The tables are included directly in the text of the paper. They should be numbered and accompanied by a reference to them in the text of the work. Drawings and graphs should be presented in one of the standard formats: PS, PDF, TIFF, GIF, JPEG, BMP, PCX. Bitmaps must be made with a resolution of 600 dpi. All details should be clearly conveyed in the drawings.

Acknowledgments - the paragraph of the article, introduced at the discretion of the author(s), is located at the beginning or at the end of the article. The author(s) expresses gratitude for the grants and other sources of funding allocated for scientific research, as well as gratitude to teachers, colleagues, etc.

The author's contribution. If there are two or more authors in an article, it is necessary to indicate what specific contribution each of them has made to the writing of the article. The author's contribution is indicated in free form. For example: A. – the author of the idea, prepared the structure of the article, selected and analyzed international legal acts on the topic, edited the final version of the article; V. - analyzed national law and foreign experience; C. – compiled graphs, tables, clarified the exact bibliographic data of sources, etc.

The reference list should contain only those sources that are referenced in the text of the work. References to unpublished works are not allowed.

The reference list should consist of more than 10 sources, including fundamental and modern ones, published over the past 10 years. The quality and quantity of the referenced sources indicate the relevance of the article.

It is UNACCEPTABLE to have links unrelated to the work, or inappropriate judgments about the author's own achievements, or numerous references to the author's previous works.

If at least one of these requirements is not met, the article will not be accepted for consideration.

Article review procedure

Manuscripts are accepted for the first 2 months of each quarter.

1. The main author (the author for correspondence) registers on the electronic portal of the Journal, uploads the article as a file executed in Microsoft Word via the Open Journal System (OJS) (A4 page, portrait orientation, margins on all sides – 20 mm. Font: type – Times New Roman, size (size) – 14);

2. The manuscript sent by the author is submitted to the editorial office of the Journal. The editorial board checks the manuscript for compliance with technical

requirements. Along with the manuscript, the author must submit a cover letter (in accordance with the template in Appendix 1) confirming the originality of the submitted material, consent for plagiarism checks, permission to include the article in various databases and information systems, and the transfer of exclusive publishing rights to the journal if the article is accepted.

3. The editor-in-chief (responsible editor, deputy editor-in-chief in the field) reviews the article for compliance with the subject of the Journal. In case of non-compliance, the editorial board of the Journal sends the author an e-mail explaining the refusal to publish or recommendations for its revision.

4. All articles submitted to the editorial office are checked for plagiarism. The editorial board of the Journal verifies the manuscript for independent execution through a licensed automatic plagiarism verification systems.

Electronic reports on the verification of the manuscript for plagiarism are not provided to the authors. If necessary, the Editorial board provides the author with a certificate from the system indicating the percentage of originality.

Previously published articles, their translations into other languages (Kazakh, Russian, English, etc.), as well as articles submitted for review in other journals (publications), are not accepted for consideration. The editorial board notifies the main author about this for correspondence. If the article is rejected, the editorial board reserves the right not to have a discussion on the reasons for the rejection.

The editorial board sends the article that has passed the required threshold of originality to the editor-in-chief (responsible editor, Deputy editor).

5. The editor-in-chief (deputy editor-in-chief, responsible editor in the field) determines the reviewers: a scientist or a specialist in the relevant topic for each article that has passed the initial selection. This procedure is performed through the OJS (Open Journal System) system.

6. The editorial board of the Journal sends the manuscript with a full report on plagiarism verification to the reviewers in order to determine the possibility of publishing the article in the Journal.

7. The Journal uses a double (blind) review procedure: the editorial board does not disclose the names of reviewers and authors. The reviewer, within 10 working days of receiving the article, submits to the editorial board of the Journal a reasoned review of the article, including assessments of the relevance of the topic under study, the author's contribution to the scientific field, and the theoretical and practical significance of the results obtained. All reviews contain a recommendation to publish the article (with or without modifications) or reject it. All reviews are sent to the editorial office of the Journal.

If a review is received for revision, the author must provide the corrected version of the article as soon as possible. The revision of the article should not take more than one week from the moment of sending an e-mail to the authors about the need to make changes. The edited version of the article is sent to the reviewer for reconsideration. This process is repeated until the reviewer's final decision on the article is received. If you agree with the reviewer's comments, but there is an unfair approach to correcting them (after the third submission of the manuscript without completely eliminating the

comments), the manuscript is rejected. In case of disagreement with the reviewer's comments, the author/authors send a letter with justification to the editor-in-chief of the Journal. The editor-in-chief, having considered the appeal of the author/authors, decides on the revision/rejection of the article.

If the authors do not return the revised version after two weeks from the date of sending the review, even if there is no information from the authors with a refusal to finalize the article, the editorial board has the right to remove it from the register. In such situations, an appropriate notification is sent to the authors about the withdrawal of the manuscript from registration due to the expiration of the deadline for revision.

All reviews and the decision of the editorial board on the article are sent to the main author (or the corresponding author) indicated in the metadata when submitting the article. All materials on the article (the final version of the article, reviews, plagiarism report and other documents, if any) are submitted for consideration at a meeting of the editorial board. The decision on the possibility of publishing an article in the Journal is made by the editorial board of the Journal based on the conclusions of the reviewers. Articles that have received negative reviews and rejected by the editorial board will not be accepted for reconsideration. In case of disputes, the final decision on the articles is made by the editor-in-chief of the Journal.

8. Publication is carried out **in the order of the general queue** as soon as the material is ready. The editorial board has the right to form a queue in accordance with the headings of upcoming issues, as well as when preparing an issue of a journal dedicated to a specific topic or scientific event, anniversary, etc.

9. After determining the content of the issue, the Editorial Board organizes the proofreading of the texts of the articles (Kazakh, Russian, English) and the layout of the Journal.

Making a Reference list

When compiling the bibliography, the «Harvard Referencing Style» applies

The reference list is compiled in alphabetical order. Numbering is not provided.

The bibliographic list should include all books, articles, dissertations, and other scientific papers cited in the article. The list is placed at the end of the work. The author's name, year of publication, title, place of publication, and publisher are indicated.

Chapters in books and titles of articles are marked with English "quotation marks".

Text links. When using the Harvard Citation System, in-text citations provide important information about the source in the text of your letter. Each citation includes the author's last name, the year of publication, and the page number. As a rule, all this is indicated in parentheses. For example, a standard quote may look like (Jones, 2024) or (Jones, 2024, p. 23) when referring to a specific page.

An indication of the author(s). The author's last name is indicated and then, after the comma, his initials. References to more than one work by the same author are presented in chronological order. When referring to the author's works published in the

same year, the works should be distinguished by adding Latin letters (a, b, c), etc. to the year of publication (Jackson, A., 2024a: 12), (Jackson, A., 2024b: 75-76).

If the article was prepared by two authors, their surnames are separated by the union “and”. If there are three authors, then the first and second are separated by a comma, the second and third are separated by the conjunction “and”. When there are more than three authors, the first three are separated by commas, followed by: **et al. (et al.)**: (Jackson, A., Doe, A., Brown et al., 2022).

References to international legal acts, domestic regulatory legal acts, government programs, etc. are drawn up as end links as they are cited.

The title of the cited publication is shown in italics.

The design of links to books should contain:

Last name, initials of the author, comma; (year of publication in parentheses) – comma; book title – in italics; publication number (if the second and subsequent editions are cited) – comma; publisher (printing house) – comma; city of publication – period.

Example: Smith, J., (2021), *Introduction to Sociology*, Ed. 2, Routledge, London.

Online sources: If the source is quoted electronically, then you must specify at the end: the full URL at the time of the request (available at:).

Example: The World Health Organization (2023). *Global health trends*, WHO, [<https://www.who.int/>]. Accessed: 10 October 2023.

Links to book chapters. The last name, name of the author, (year), “Chapter title”, Last names, Names of editors, Book title in italics [Translation of the book title], publication number, publisher, city, country, chapter page numbers are indicated.

The structure of links to journal articles: surname and initials; (year of publication in parentheses); title of the article in italics; journal number, journal title; page numbers of the article.

Example: Doe, A. (2019). “Exploring Modern Art”, №4 (12), *Art Journal*, pp. 34-50.

Link to electronic journals: last name, first name, year of publication, “Title of the article in quotation marks”, title of the journal in italics, volume no. or issue number of such-and-such, page numbers of the article, available at: full URL at the time of the request.

Duplicate the list of references (used sources) with a transliterated list of References to the article.

After the **References**, it is necessary to provide information on each of the authors (first and last name, academic degree, academic title, position, place of work, city, country, e-mail, ORCID) – in Kazakh, Russian and English).

6. Borrowing and plagiarism

The titles of international legal instruments, domestic normative legal acts, and other terms, phrases, and individual words generally accepted in academic scholarship that appear in the text of the article and are identified by the automated checking system as “plagiarism” are excluded from the list of “plagiarism” by a decision of the Editorial

Board. In such cases, in the absence of evident borrowing, the article may be admitted for publication even if it has not reached the required level of originality.

The originality of the article text **must be at least 70%**. Articles with an originality level from 55% to 65% are returned to the author for revision. Articles with an originality level below 55% are rejected. Articles with a sufficient level of originality are sent for double-blind peer review.

7. Copyright

The Journal provides immediate open access to its content free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution–NonCommercial 4.0 International License (CC BY-NC 4.0). Authors retain their copyright and are free to copy and distribute the material, provided that authorship of the work and a reference to this Journal are properly indicated. Authors also retain the right to enter into separate contractual arrangements concerning the non-exclusive distribution of the version of the work as published here, with a reference to its original publication in this Journal.

8. Grounds for Refusal to Publish the Submitted Article:

- 8.1 The article failed the plagiarism check;
- 8.2 The article received two negative reviews;
- 8.3 The author did not make the revisions recommended by the reviewers;
- 8.4 The plagiarism check revealed the presence of AI-generated text;
- 8.5 The article is formatted in violation of the established requirements;
- 8.6 The article does not correspond to the scope and subject matter of the Journal.

9. Publication Ethics

The editorial policy of the Eurasian Journal of International Law is based on the traditional ethical principles of scholarly periodicals as set out in the Guidelines on Publication Ethics for Journal Editors of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) ([Committee on Publication Ethics: COPE, Promoting integrity in scholarly research and its publication | COPE: Committee on Publication Ethics](#)), and primarily includes the following requirements:

Authors. Participation of Authors in the activities of the Journal will contribute to strengthening creative interaction with colleagues, allow researchers and readers to become acquainted with the viewpoints of leading scholars on various topical aspects of international law, provide opportunities for expanding scholarly cooperation, and offer many other benefits. Authors adhere to publication ethics.

Submission of articles to the Editorial Office signifies the authors' consent to grant the Publisher - the L. N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University the right to publish the articles in the Journal and to republish them in any foreign language. By submitting a manuscript to the Editorial Office, the author(s) guarantee that they do not infringe upon any third party's copyright. The authors grant the Journal's Publisher, the L. N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University, exclusive rights for an unlimited period to:

The right to reproduce the Work (publication, disclosure, duplication, printing, or any other form of reproduction) without limitation on the number of copies, and the right to distribute the Work by any means. Each reproduced copy of the Work shall indicate the name(s) of the author(s);

The right to include the Work in a composite work;

The right to make the Work publicly available;

The right to use the Work's metadata (title, author(s)/rights holder(s), abstract, bibliographic information, full text, etc.) through distribution and public disclosure, processing and systematization, as well as inclusion in various databases and information systems, including full-text versions of the published Work;

Authors agree that the territory in which the rights to the Work may be exercised is not limited;

The author(s) also grant the Journal's Publisher the right to store and process their personal data indefinitely (surname, first name, patronymic, educational information, employment details, and position). Personal data is provided for storage and processing in various databases and information systems, inclusion in analytical and statistical reports, establishing justified correlations between scientific, literary, and artistic works and personal data, etc.;

The author(s) bear full responsibility for any unlawful use of intellectual property objects or copyright objects in the scientific article in accordance with the current legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

The author(s) submit original articles prepared personally (or jointly) and not generated by artificial intelligence (ChatGPT, etc.);

The author(s) consent to the Journal Publisher checking the Work for plagiarism;

The author(s) confirm that the submitted Work has not been published previously, nor submitted or will be submitted for publication in other scholarly publications;

The author is familiar with the Journal's editorial policy, which contains general information about the Journal, the article review procedure, guidelines for authors, and publication ethics;

The Journal editorial office recommends that authors study previously published articles in the *Eurasian Journal of International Law* on the relevant topic and cite them.

Editor-in-Chief:

Develops the concept, goals, and objectives of the Journal; manages the preparation of Journal issues, the website, collaboration with governmental and international bodies and officials, and performs other organizational work necessary for the Journal;

Works with prominent scholars to involve them in the Editorial Board, as reviewers, or as authors;

Selects reviewers for each submitted article that has passed the initial check for compliance with technical requirements and plagiarism screening;

Controls adherence to publication ethics by authors, reviewers, and Editorial Board members;

Based on reviewers' feedback and discussions at the Editorial Board meetings, makes the final decision on the publication of submitted material and determines the content of the current issue;

In case of conflicting positive and negative reviews for the same article, sends it for additional review to a third specialist or decides on the publication or rejection of the article;

Conducts Editorial Board meetings.

The Editorial Board consists of domestic and foreign scholars, including those with a high Hirsch index in the thematic area of the Journal in international databases such as Web of Science and/or Scopus.

Editorial Board Member:

Works with prominent scholars to involve them as authors;

Implements the Journal's publication policy;

Promotes the Journal and facilitates its inclusion in lists of peer-reviewed scientific publications nationally and internationally;

Enhances their personal Hirsch index in international databases such as Web of Science or Scopus;

Participates in Editorial Board meetings and makes suggestions for improving the Journal.

The Editor-in-Chief and Editorial Board members are obliged to:

Pay special attention to the quality of articles submitted for publication;

Participate in Editorial Board meetings, express their reasoned agreement or disagreement with reviewers' decisions on articles, and make decisions regarding the content of Journal issues;

Evaluate the intellectual content of manuscripts regardless of the author(s)' language, gender, racial or ethnic background, religion, or other personal characteristics;

Conduct all activities in accordance with the legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan and the principles of publication ethics.

Journal Editorial Office:

Works directly with article authors and does not cooperate with agencies providing services for authors to publish their research results;

Uses licensed plagiarism-checking systems, including Antiplagiat VUZ and Turnitin-iThenticate, including checks against international databases;

Assigns a DOI to each article;

Ensures the informational transparency of the Journal by regularly updating the Journal's electronic website (including in Kazakh and English), which includes:

Information about the print and/or electronic version of the publication, details of the founder and/or owner of the publication, and a link to its website;

The purpose and thematic focus of the publication;

The composition of the Editorial Board (or Editorial Council) with academic degree and title (if any), place of work, active digital identifier (ORCID or links to

institutional profiles). Editorial Board members are identifiable and accessible for contact;

The type and procedure of article peer review;

Monitors compliance with publication ethics and immediately notifies the Editor-in-Chief in case of violations;

Provides, if necessary, translations of abstracts, keywords, and author information into Kazakh;

Maintains documentation (Journal archive, correspondence, etc.).

The Editorial Office undertakes to make prompt decisions when unethical behavior by authors, editors, or reviewers is identified.

Reviewers:

assess the quality of the submitted article, as well as the accuracy and reliability of the presentation of results – in accordance with the recommended review structure;

evaluate the content of manuscripts regardless of the language, gender, racial or ethnic background, religion, or other personal characteristics of the author(s);

submit reviews through the online manuscript submission and review system within the deadlines recommended by the Editorial Board;

do not engage in “arranged” or biased reviewing;

refrain from reviewing manuscripts in cases of conflicts of interest, immediately notifying the Editor-in-Chief.

Possible situations of violations of ethical standards by authors, editors, and reviewers, not specified above, will be resolved based on the COPE Guidelines on Good Publication Practice ([Committee on Publication Ethics: COPE, Promoting integrity in scholarly research and its publication | COPE: Committee on Publication Ethics](#)).

Requirements for Submitted Articles

An article:

- must be formatted according to the journal’s requirements;
- must not have been published or be under consideration in another publication at the time of submission;
- must contain the results of the authors’ own original research;
- must include only the work of the author(s) (inclusion of other persons is not allowed). It is assumed that at the time of submission all authors agree to publication in this journal and have no objections to the order of authors listed in the article;
- must include in the reference list only the sources actually used in the research;
- must indicate all sources used in the article (including works by the author(s) themselves);

articles prepared with the assistance of artificial intelligence (ChatGPT, etc.) are not accepted for publication.

In case of claims regarding reviewed manuscripts or published materials, the editorial board is obliged to take appropriate responsive measures: first, the author of the article is asked for clarifications. An investigation is conducted only if the author's response is unsatisfactory.

The editorial board allows the Editor-in-Chief, Deputy Editor-in-Chief, editorial board members, and reviewers to publish in the journal, but they must not use their position for advantage. All articles, including those by responsible editors of special issues, undergo the peer review process and are considered at the journal's editorial board meeting.

In case of gross errors (typos in formulas, incorrect technical indicators) in published articles, information about corrections may be published in subsequent issues.

10. 10. Retraction

Retraction is the withdrawal of a text (article) in cases of violations of the EAJMP publication ethics, including:

- detention of plagiarism in the article;
- duplication of the article in multiple publications;
- presence of falsifications (data, author list, etc.);
- detection of the use of artificial intelligence (ChatGPT, etc.).

The editorial board makes the decision to retract an article based on its own expertise, a request from the author(s), or other information received by the editorial office.

Before making a retraction decision, the editorial board sends a draft decision to the author(s) for a response, allowing them to justify their position regarding the retraction.

The editorial board records the reason for the retraction and the retraction date in the minutes of the journal's editorial board meeting. The article and its description remain on the website of the corresponding journal issue, but the note "RETRACTED" and the retraction date are added; the same note is placed in the PDF version of the article and in the issue's table of contents.

Unethical behavior includes actions by authors, editors, or publishers related to providing reviews for their own articles, arranged or pseudo-peer reviewing, using agency services to publish research results, falsification of the author list, publication of pseudo-scientific texts, submitting articles to other journals without the authors' consent, sharing authors' materials with third parties, violation of copyright and editorial confidentiality, manipulation of citations, plagiarism, falsification, and fabrication.

If unethical behavior by the author(s) is identified during the manuscript review or preprint preparation process, the editorial board has the right to withdraw the manuscript from further consideration and terminate cooperation with the author. If unethical behavior by the author is identified after the article has been published (e.g., parallel publication, copyright violation, plagiarism, etc.), the editorial board may decide to retract the article from both the journal website and archival and indexing

databases, and notify other journals where the article has been published in parallel about the author(s)' unethical behavior.

The editorial board undertakes not to make unjustified decisions on the cancellation of publication (retraction), unless serious issues (unethical behavior by the author) are revealed in connection with the publication.

10. Rules for the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Scientific Articles

The Journal's editorial board, guided by the principles established in paragraph 5 of Appendix 1 to the Order of the Minister of Education and Science of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated March 31, 2011, No. 127 (as amended by the Order of the Minister of Science and Higher Education of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated January 6, 2025, No. 4), defines its position on the use of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies in scientific publications. Considering the specifics of legal research and the principles of academic integrity, the Editorial Board adheres to a policy of responsible, ethical, and transparent use of AI technologies.

The Editorial Board allows the use of AI technologies only for auxiliary purposes, provided that the following requirements are strictly observed:

1. Authors are responsible for the accurate, safe, and ethical use of information obtained through AI technologies;
2. Scientific results, conclusions, and recommendations must be formulated independently by the authors, regardless of the use of AI technologies;
3. Authors must disclose any use of AI technologies, specifying:
 - at what stage and for what purpose the author(s) applied AI technologies;
 - a description of the methods used to verify the reliability of the obtained data and/or their processing and interpretation when using AI technologies;
 - information about the AI technology: name, developer (copyright holder), version, date of access and use.

Example of a reference:

OpenAI (2025) ChatGPT (generative AI interface). Available at: <https://chatgpt.com/> (accessed:24.12.2025).

4. The absence of a statement regarding AI use is considered confirmation that AI technologies were not used in the scientific article;

5. The use of AI technologies is allowed for statistical processing of research results (questionnaires, tests, surveys, etc.).

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